

# Q1 Belgium

\* Filtered: Country = "Belgium"

## Researcher Name

| Response | Count        |
|----------|--------------|
|          | 78 responses |

## Country

| Response | Count        |
|----------|--------------|
|          | 91 responses |







## Prison Name


| Response | Count        |
|----------|--------------|
|          | 89 responses |

## Form No



| Response | Count        |
|----------|--------------|
|          | 31 responses |

## 1. Age

| Response     | Count    |   |
|--------------|----------|---|
| <b>18-20</b> | 1 1.1%   |  |
| <b>21-24</b> | 7 7.8%   |  |
| <b>25-29</b> | 21 23.3% |  |
| <b>30-39</b> | 25 27.8% |  |
| <b>40-49</b> | 23 25.6% |  |
| <b>50-59</b> | 10 11.1% |  |

| Response         | Count  |   |
|------------------|--------|---|
| <b>over 60</b>   | 3 3.3% |  |
| <i>Total: 90</i> |        |   |








## 2. Nationality

| Response   | Count    |   |
|--|----------|---|
| <a href="#"><u>Non-EU national</u></a>             | 6 6.7%   |  |
| <a href="#"><u>EU national, which country?</u></a> | 83 93.3% |  |
| <i>Total: 89</i>                                   |          |   |

## 3. Mother-tongue

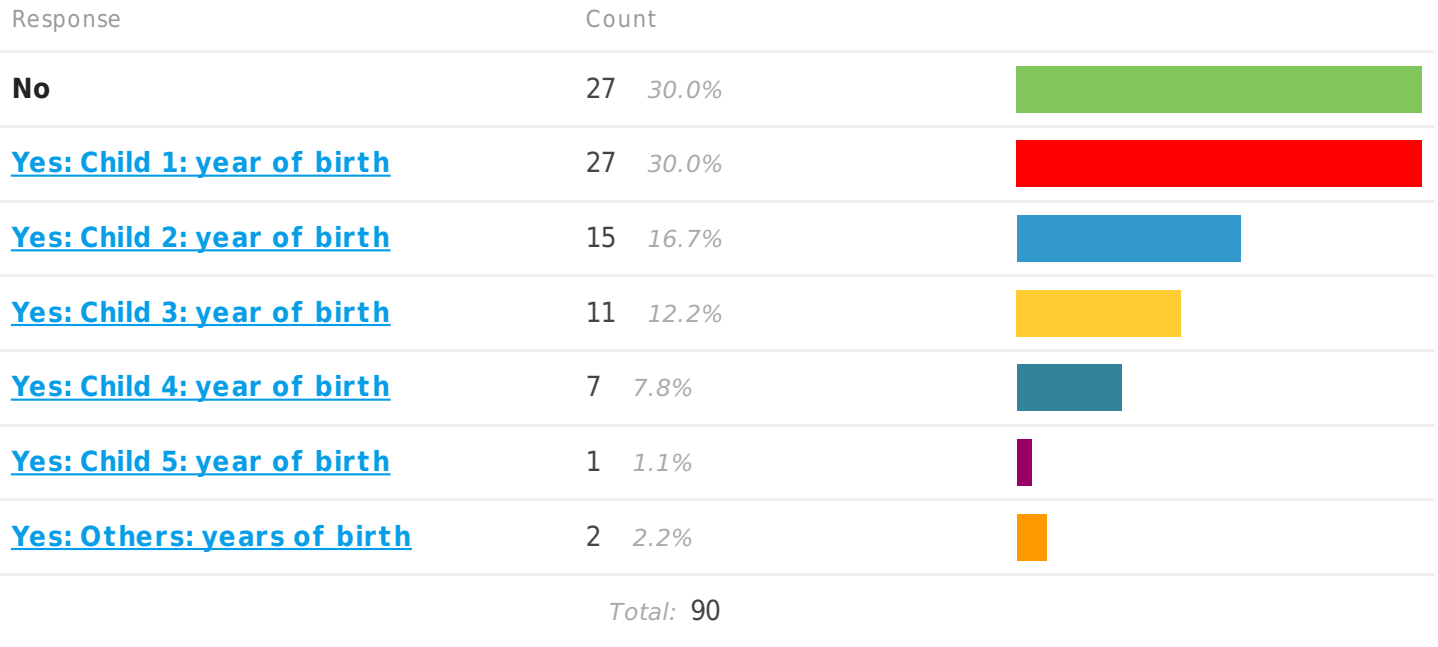
| Response     | Count |
|--------------|-------|
| 80 responses |       |

## 4. Marital status

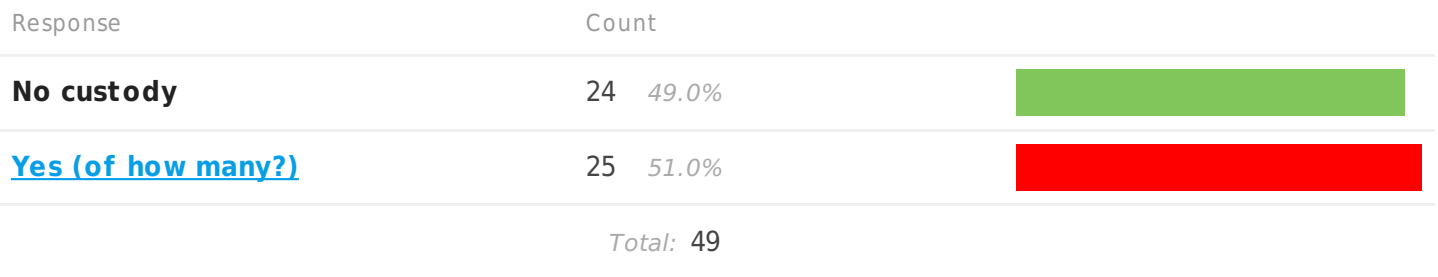
| Response  | Count    |   |
|---|----------|---|
| <b>Single</b>                                   | 33 36.3% |  |
| <b>Married</b>                                  | 12 13.2% |  |
| <b>Separated</b>                                | 4 4.4%   |  |
| <b>Divorced</b>                                 | 23 25.3% |  |
| <b>Widow</b>                                    | 5 5.5%   |  |
| <b>Other registered partnership</b>             | 2 2.2%   |  |
| <a href="#"><u>Other, please specify...</u></a> | 12 13.2% |  |
| <i>Total: 91</i>                                |          |   |

## 5a. Children

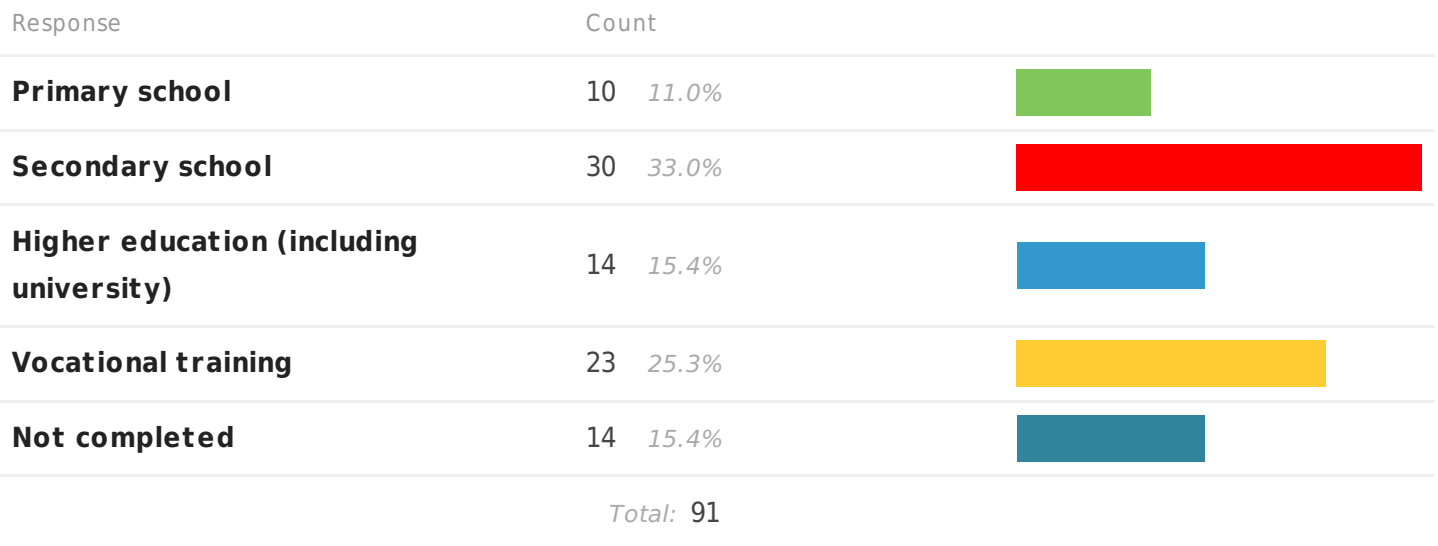
| Response | Count |
|----------|-------|
|----------|-------|



#### 5b Custody of children



#### 6. Educational background



#### 7. Profession (occupation)









| Response                              | Count | Count |  |
|---------------------------------------|-------|-------|--|
| <a href="#">Yes please specify...</a> | 49    | 54.4% |  |
| <b>No</b>                             | 41    | 45.6% |  |
| <i>Total: 90</i>                      |       |       |  |

## 8. Employment history







| Response   | Count | Count |  |
|--|-------|-------|--|
| <a href="#">Yes: (years in total)</a>                            | 39    | 43.8% |  |
| <a href="#">a: temporary jobs (number/length in total)</a>       | 5     | 5.6%  |  |
| <a href="#">c: supported employment (number/length in total)</a> | 6     | 6.7%  |  |
| <a href="#">d: registered as unemployed (years in total)</a>     | 17    | 19.1% |  |
| <b>Limited</b>   | 8     | 9.0%  |  |
| <b>None</b>  | 14    | 15.7% |  |
| <i>Total: 89</i>   |       |       |  |

## 9. My hobbies/ skills/interests:




| Response            | Count | Count |  |
|---------------------|-------|-------|--|
| <b>Housekeeping</b> | 37    | 40.7% |  |
| <b>Children</b>     | 49    | 53.8% |  |
| <b>Cooking</b>      | 51    | 56.0% |  |
| <b>Sewing</b>       | 19    | 20.9% |  |
| <b>Sports</b>       | 33    | 36.3% |  |
| <b>Handicraft</b>   | 27    | 29.7% |  |




| Response                                 | Count    |   |
|--|----------|---|
| <b>Arts/Music</b>                        | 40 44.0% |  |
| <b>Gardening</b>                         | 21 23.1% |  |
| <b>Animals</b>                           | 38 41.8% |  |
| <b>Reading</b>                           | 38 41.8% |  |
| <b>Writing</b>                           | 28 30.8% |  |
| <b>Acting / Theater</b>                  | 5 5.5%   |  |
| <b>Computers, gaming, chatting</b>       | 40 44.0% |  |
| <a href="#">Other, please specify...</a> | 11 12.1% |  |
| <i>Total: 91</i>                         |          |   |

## 10. Income









| Response                                 | Count    |   |
|--|----------|---|
| <b>Studying</b>                          | 2 2.2%   |  |
| <b>Working</b>                           | 24 26.4% |  |
| <b>Unemployed</b>                        | 26 28.6% |  |
| <b>Social benefits</b>                   | 32 35.2% |  |
| <b>On pension</b>                        | 4 4.4%   |  |
| <a href="#">Other, please specify...</a> | 3 3.3%   |  |
| <i>Total: 91</i>                         |          |   |






## 11. Accommodation

| Response                 | Count    |   |
|--------------------------|----------|---|
| <b>Single household</b>  | 42 46.2% |  |
| <b>Family housing</b>    | 32 35.2% |  |
| <b>Temporary housing</b> | 4 4.4%   |  |








| Response                                 | Count  |   |
|--|--------|---|
| <b>Institution</b>                       | 3 3.3% |  |
| <b>Homeless</b>                          | 5 5.5% |  |
| <a href="#">Other, please specify...</a> | 5 5.5% |  |
| <i>Total: 91</i>                         |        |   |



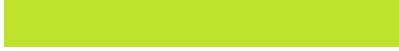








## 12. Social network

| Response  | Count    |   |
|---|----------|---|
| <b>I have a supportive social network.<br/>The most important persons to me are: a) family</b>        | 66 72.5% |    |
| <b>I have a supportive social network.<br/>The most important persons to me are: b) children</b>      | 48 52.7% |    |
| <b>I have a supportive social network.<br/>The most important persons to me are: c) partner</b>       | 39 42.9% |  |
| <b>I have a supportive social network.<br/>The most important persons to me are: d) relatives</b>     | 12 13.2% |  |
| <b>I have a supportive social network.<br/>The most important persons to me are: e) friends</b>       | 43 47.3% |  |
| <b>I have a supportive social network.<br/>The most important persons to me are: f) professionals</b> | 11 12.1% |  |
| <b>I have a supportive social network.<br/>The most important persons to me are: g) volunteers</b>    | 5 5.5%   |  |
| <b>I have a supportive social network.<br/>The most important persons to me are: h) none</b>          | 4 4.4%   |  |



| Response   | Count    |   |
|--|----------|---|
| <b>I do not have close relationships to people with criminal background</b>        | 36 39.6% |  |
| <b>I do not have close relationships to people with substance abuse background</b> | 34 37.4% |  |
| <b>I need a social supportive network</b>  | 19 20.9% |  |
| <b>Some close relationships induce me to the criminal behavior</b>                 | 8 8.8%   |  |
| <b>Some close relationships induce me to drug/alcohol abuse</b>                    | 12 13.2% |  |
| <i>Total: 91</i>   |          |   |

### 13. Violence background



| Response   | Count    |   |
|--|----------|---|
| <b>I have not experienced domestic violence in close relationships</b>                   | 26 29.2% |  |
| <b>I have not experienced domestic violence in childhood</b>                             | 28 31.5% |  |
| <b>I have not experienced any violence</b>   | 24 27.0% |  |
| <b>I have not been abused (bullied) in school</b>  | 34 38.2% |  |
| <b>I have experienced domestic violence in close relationships: a) physical violence</b> | 37 41.6% |  |
| <b>I have experienced domestic violence in close relationships: b) emotional abuse</b>   | 29 32.6% |  |
| <b>I have experienced domestic violence in close relationships: c) sexual harassment</b> | 12 13.5% |  |

| Response  | Count    |   |
|---|----------|---|
| <b>I have experienced domestic violence in close relationships: d) rape</b>                                     | 17 19.1% |    |
| <a href="#"><u>I have experienced domestic violence in close relationships: e) Other, please specify...</u></a> | 10 11.2% |    |
| <b>I have experienced domestic violence in childhood: a) physical violence</b>                                  | 38 42.7% |    |
| <b>I have experienced domestic violence in childhood: b) emotional abuse</b>                                    | 28 31.5% |    |
| <b>I have experienced domestic violence in childhood: c) sexual harassment</b>                                  | 10 11.2% |    |
| <b>I have experienced domestic violence in childhood: d) incest</b>   | 8 9.0%   |  |
| <b>I have experienced domestic violence in childhood: e) rape</b>   | 15 16.9% |  |
| <a href="#"><u>I have experienced domestic violence in childhood: f) Other, please specify...</u></a>           | 9 10.1%  |  |
| <b>I have experienced violence: a) physical violence</b>  | 39 43.8% |  |
| <b>I have experienced violence: b) emotional abuse</b>  | 32 36.0% |  |
| <b>I have experienced violence: c) sexual harassment</b>  | 12 13.5% |  |
| <b>I have experienced violence: d) rape</b>   | 23 25.8% |  |
| <a href="#"><u>I have experienced violence: e) Other, please specify...</u></a>                                 | 8 9.0%   |  |






| Response  | Count    |   |
|---|----------|---|
| <b>I have been abused (bullied) in school: a) physical violence</b> | 12 13.5% |  |
| <b>I have been abused (bullied) in school: b) emotional abuse</b>   | 18 20.2% |  |
| <i>Total: 89</i>  |          |   |






#### 14. Prisoner status







| Response                              | Count    |   |
|---------------------------------------|----------|---|
| <b>Sentenced prisoner</b>             | 68 74.7% |  |
| <b>Awaiting trial/Remand prisoner</b> | 23 25.3% |  |
| <i>Total: 91</i>                      |          |   |

#### 15. Placement in prison



| Response                   | Count    |   |
|----------------------------|----------|---|
| <b>Normal department</b>   | 67 74.4% |  |
| <b>Family department</b>   | 4 4.4%   |  |
| <b>Female-only section</b> | 85 94.4% |  |
| <i>Total: 90</i>           |          |   |

#### 16. Length of current sentence




| Response                   | Count  |   |
|----------------------------|--------|---|
| <b>Under 1 month</b>       | 1 1.1% |  |
| <b>1 months - 3 months</b> | 2 2.2% |  |
| <b>3 months - 6 months</b> | 3 3.3% |  |
| <b>6 months - 1 year</b>   | 4 4.4% |  |
| <b>1 years - 2 years</b>   | 5 5.5% |  |

| Response                 | Count    |   |
|--------------------------|----------|---|
| <b>2 years - 3 years</b> | 7 7.7%   |  |
| <b>3 years - 5 years</b> | 19 20.9% |  |
| <b>5 years - 9 years</b> | 10 11.0% |  |
| <b>9 years or more</b>   | 20 22.0% |  |
| <b>Life</b>              | 3 3.3%   |  |
| <b>Unknown</b>           | 17 18.7% |  |
| <i>Total: 91</i>         |          |   |



### 17. Number of previous prison sentences

| Response  | Count    |  |
|---|----------|--|
| <b>First sentence</b>                               | 57 65.5% |   |
| <a href="#"><u>Several sentences. How many?</u></a> | 30 34.5% |  |
| <i>Total: 87</i>                                    |          |  |

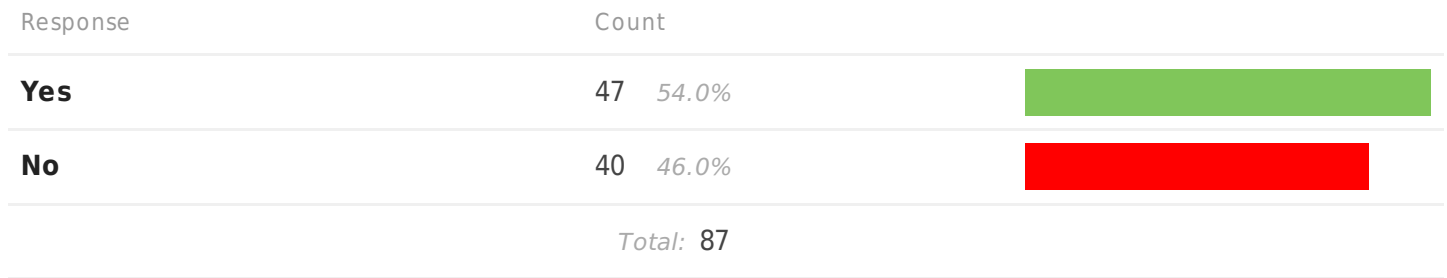
### 18A. Prison - Closed Prison

| Response                               | Count    |   |
|--|----------|---|
| <b>Both sexes prison</b>               | 71 85.5% |  |
| <b>Men's prison: women's wing/dept</b> | 10 12.0% |  |
| <b>Women's prison</b>                  | 2 2.4%   |  |
| <i>Total: 83</i>                       |          |   |

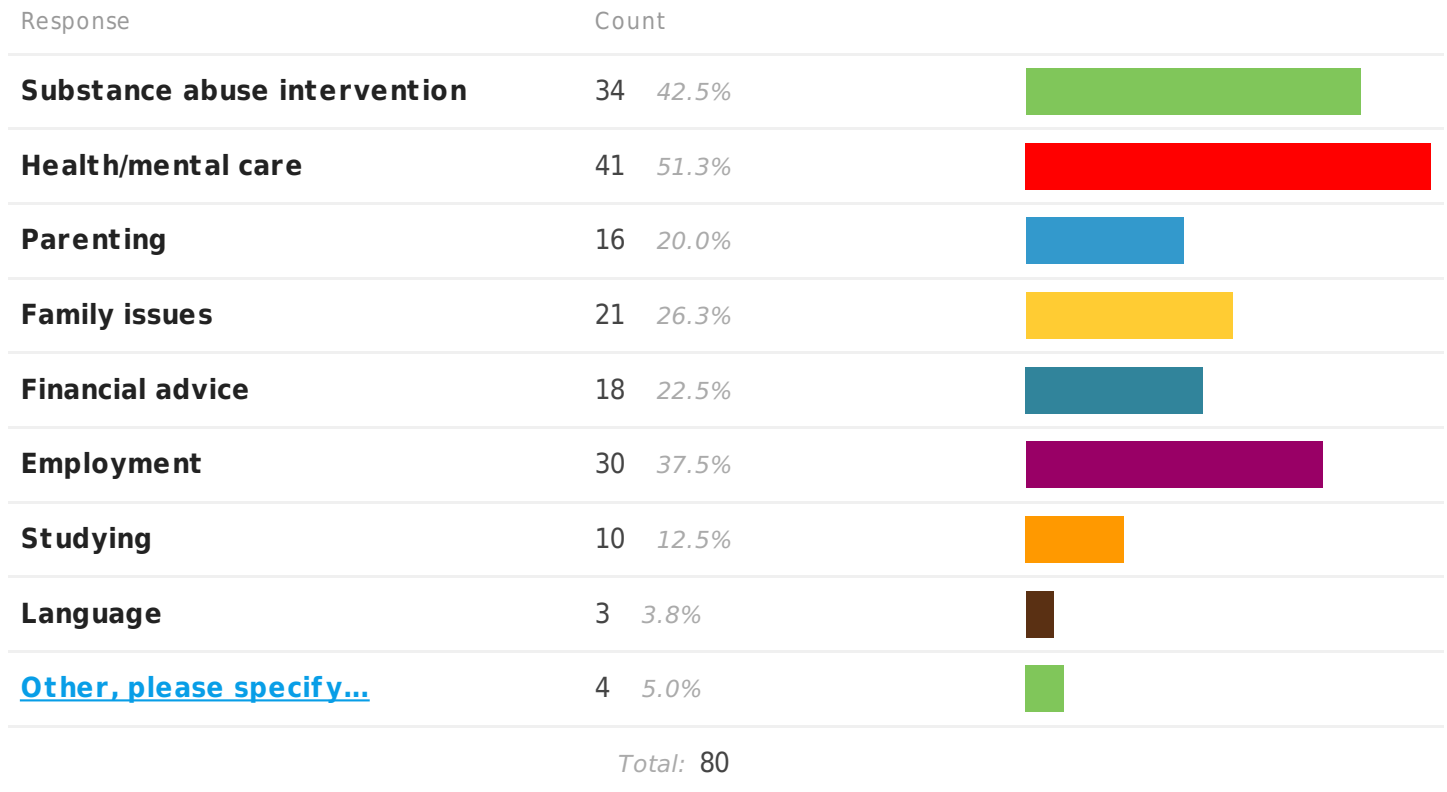
### 18B. Prison - Open Prison

| Response                               | Count   |   |
|--|---------|---|
| <b>Both sexes prison</b>               | 3 50.0% |  |
| <b>Men's prison: women's wing/dept</b> | 3 50.0% |  |
| <i>Total: 6</i>                        |         |   |

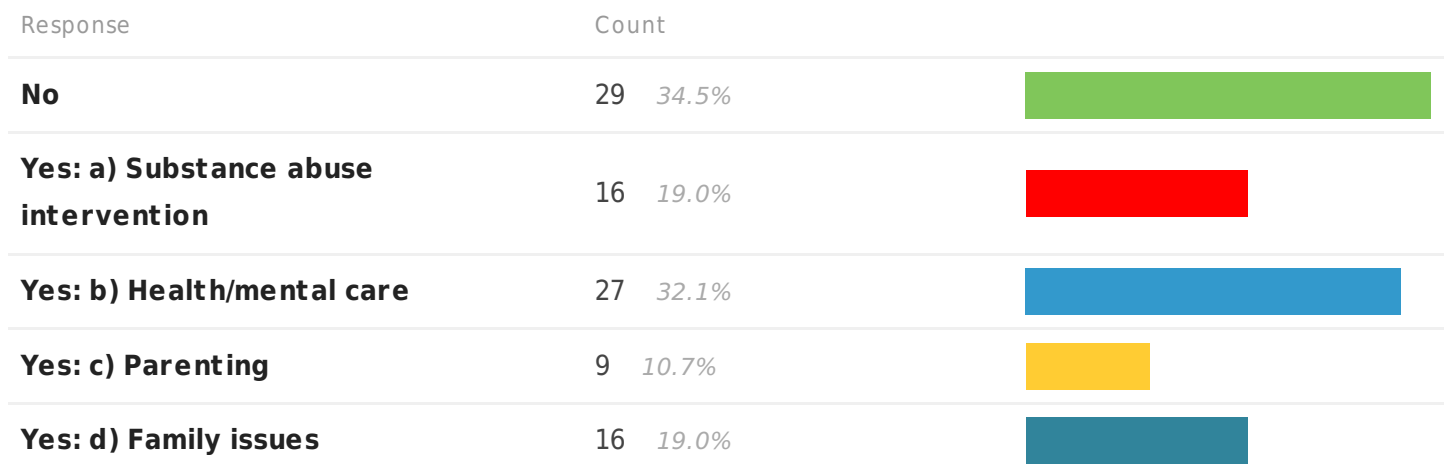
### 19. I have a Sentence Plan








### 20. What kind of help did you need/would have needed when you first arrived in prison?













### 21. Did you get the help you needed













| Response                                 | Count    |   |
|--|----------|---|
| <b>Yes: e) Financial advice</b>          | 7 8.3%   |  |
| <b>Yes: f) Employment</b>                | 12 14.3% |  |
| <b>Yes: g) Studying</b>                  | 5 6.0%   |  |
| <b>Yes: h) Language</b>                  | 2 2.4%   |  |
| <a href="#">Other, please specify...</a> | 2 2.4%   |  |
| <i>Total: 84</i>                         |          |   |

22. My participation in activities or programs while in prison






| Response                                  | Count    |   |
|---|----------|---|
| <b>I do not participate in activities</b> | 16 17.8% |    |
| <b>Educational program</b>                | 30 33.3% |    |
| <b>Substance abuse program</b>            | 8 8.9%   |   |
| <b>Psychological rehabilitation</b>       | 24 26.7% |  |
| <b>Prison work</b>                        | 56 62.2% |  |
| <b>Family support</b>                     | 7 7.8%   |  |
| <b>Health care program</b>                | 5 5.6%   |  |
| <b>Sport</b>                              | 31 34.4% |  |
| <b>Cultural activities</b>                | 27 30.0% |  |
| <a href="#">Other, please specify...</a>  | 6 6.7%   |  |
| <i>Total: 90</i>                          |          |   |

23. My wishes for prison activities or programs

| Response  | Count    |   |
|---|----------|---|
| <b>I am not interested in participating in activities</b> | 8 9.0%   |  |
| <b>Educational program</b>                                | 54 60.7% |  |

| Response  | Count    |   |
|---|----------|---|
| <b>Substance abuse program</b>                  | 19 21.3% |  |
| <b>Psychological rehabilitation</b>             | 30 33.7% |  |
| <b>Prison work</b>                              | 43 48.3% |  |
| <b>Family support program</b>                   | 20 22.5% |  |
| <b>Health care program</b>                      | 22 24.7% |  |
| <b>Sport</b>                                    | 40 44.9% |  |
| <b>Cultural activities</b>                      | 37 41.6% |  |
| <a href="#"><u>Other, please specify...</u></a> | 7 7.9%   |  |
| <i>Total: 89</i>                                |          |   |

#### 24. Does prison offer activities that meet my needs

| Response          | Count    |   |
|-------------------|----------|---|
| <b>totally</b>    | 1 1.1%   |  |
| <b>mainly</b>     | 28 31.1% |  |
| <b>few</b>        | 39 43.3% |  |
| <b>not at all</b> | 17 18.9% |  |
| <b>not sure</b>   | 5 5.6%   |  |
| <i>Total: 90</i>  |          |   |

#### 25. Self-rated ICT, reading/writing and mathematics skills











| Variable                      | Very good   | Good        | Poor        | Very poor | Not applicable |                  |
|-------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|----------------|------------------|
| <b>ICT skills</b>             | 19<br>20.9% | 40<br>44.0% | 21<br>23.1% | 7<br>7.7% | 4<br>4.4%      | <i>Total: 91</i> |
| <b>Reading/writing skills</b> | 39<br>42.9% | 38<br>41.8% | 12<br>13.2% | 1<br>1.1% | 1<br>1.1%      | <i>Total: 91</i> |

| Variable                  | Very good   | Good        | Poor        | Very poor | Not applicable |           |
|---------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|----------------|-----------|
| <b>Mathematics skills</b> | 17<br>18.7% | 31<br>34.1% | 32<br>35.2% | 9<br>9.9% | 2<br>2.2%      | Total: 91 |

## 26. Self-rated literacy and numeracy difficulties











| Variable                     | None     | Some     | Serious |           |
|------------------------------|----------|----------|---------|-----------|
| <b>Literacy difficulties</b> | 67 73.6% | 24 26.4% | 0 0.0%  | Total: 91 |
| <b>Numeracy difficulties</b> | 50 54.9% | 37 40.7% | 4 4.4%  | Total: 91 |

## 27. My participation in prison educational activities







| Response   | Count    |   |
|--|----------|---|
| <b>I am not participating</b>                            | 45 53.6% |    |
| <b>Primary school</b>                                    | 1 1.2%   |    |
| <b>Secondary school</b>                                  | 5 6.0%   |  |
| <b>Vocational training with qualification</b>            | 10 11.9% |  |
| <b>Vocational training without qualification</b>         | 7 8.3%   |  |
| <b>Higher education (including university)</b>           | 1 1.2%   |  |
| <b>Training and guidance for rehabilitation purposes</b> | 9 10.7%  |  |
| <b>E-Learning</b>  | 10 11.9% |  |
| <b>Language for immigrants</b>                           | 4 4.8%   |  |
| <b><u>Other educational activities...</u></b>            | 14 16.7% |  |
| <i>Total: 84</i>   |          |   |

## 28. My educational interests/ preferences

| Response | Count |
|----------|-------|
|----------|-------|

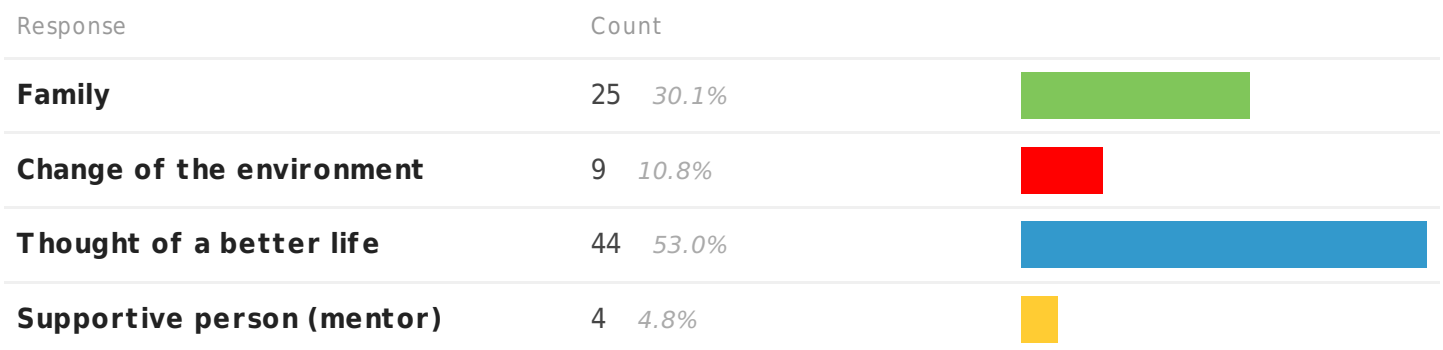
| Response   | Count    |   |
|--|----------|---|
| <b>I have no educational interests/preferences</b>       | 14 16.1% |    |
| <b>Primary school</b>                                    | 2 2.3%   |    |
| <b>Secondary school</b>                                  | 21 24.1% |    |
| <b>Vocational training with qualification</b>            | 39 44.8% |    |
| <b>Vocational training without qualification</b>         | 7 8.0%   |    |
| <b>Higher education (including university)</b>           | 21 24.1% |    |
| <b>Training and guidance for rehabilitation purposes</b> | 19 21.8% |    |
| <b>E-Learning</b>  | 23 26.4% |    |
| <b>Language for immigrants</b>                           | 4 4.6%   |    |
| <b><u>Other educational activities...</u></b>            | 6 6.9%   |  |
| <i>Total: 87</i>   |          |   |

29. Reasons for deciding to participate in prison educational activities



| Response   | Count    |   |
|--|----------|---|
| <b>To satisfy my desire to learn</b>                                       | 18 22.8% |  |
| <b>To learn about a new subject</b>  | 48 60.8% |  |
| <b>To spend my time doing something useful</b>                             | 46 58.2% |  |
| <b>To pass an exam</b>   | 19 24.1% |  |
| <b>To improve previous grades</b>  | 30 38.0% |  |
| <b>Because I wanted to be part of the social environment at the school</b> | 6 7.6%   |  |
















30. What motivates me to study?





| Response                                 | Count    |   |
|--|----------|---|
| <b>Nothing</b>                           | 16 19.3% |  |
| <a href="#">Other, please specify...</a> | 16 19.3% |  |
| <i>Total: 83</i>                         |          |   |

31. Reasons for not participating in prison educational activities, if any

| Response   | Count    |   |
|--|----------|---|
| <b>I do not receive any information about education activities</b>   | 7 20.0%  |    |
| <b>I am not interested in getting an education in prison</b>         | 9 25.7%  |    |
| <b>I already have enough education</b>                               | 5 14.3%  |    |
| <b>I am not willing to make the effort</b>                           | 3 8.6%   |    |
| <b>I have learning difficulties</b>                                  | 4 11.4%  |   |
| <b>I prefer to work</b>  | 14 40.0% |  |
| <b>I have difficulties concentrating on my studies</b>               | 6 17.1%  |  |
| <b>I have problems with reading and writing</b>                      | 2 5.7%   |  |
| <b>I have problems with numbers</b>                                  | 4 11.4%  |  |
| <b>I cannot study in a large group: a) fear of social situations</b> | 1 2.9%   |  |
| <b>I cannot study in a large group: d) lack of motivation</b>        | 1 2.9%   |  |
| <b>I cannot study in a large group: e) other</b>                     | 2 5.7%   |  |
| <b>I can only study in my own language</b>                           | 2 5.7%   |  |
| <a href="#">Other, please specify...</a>                             | 5 14.3%  |  |

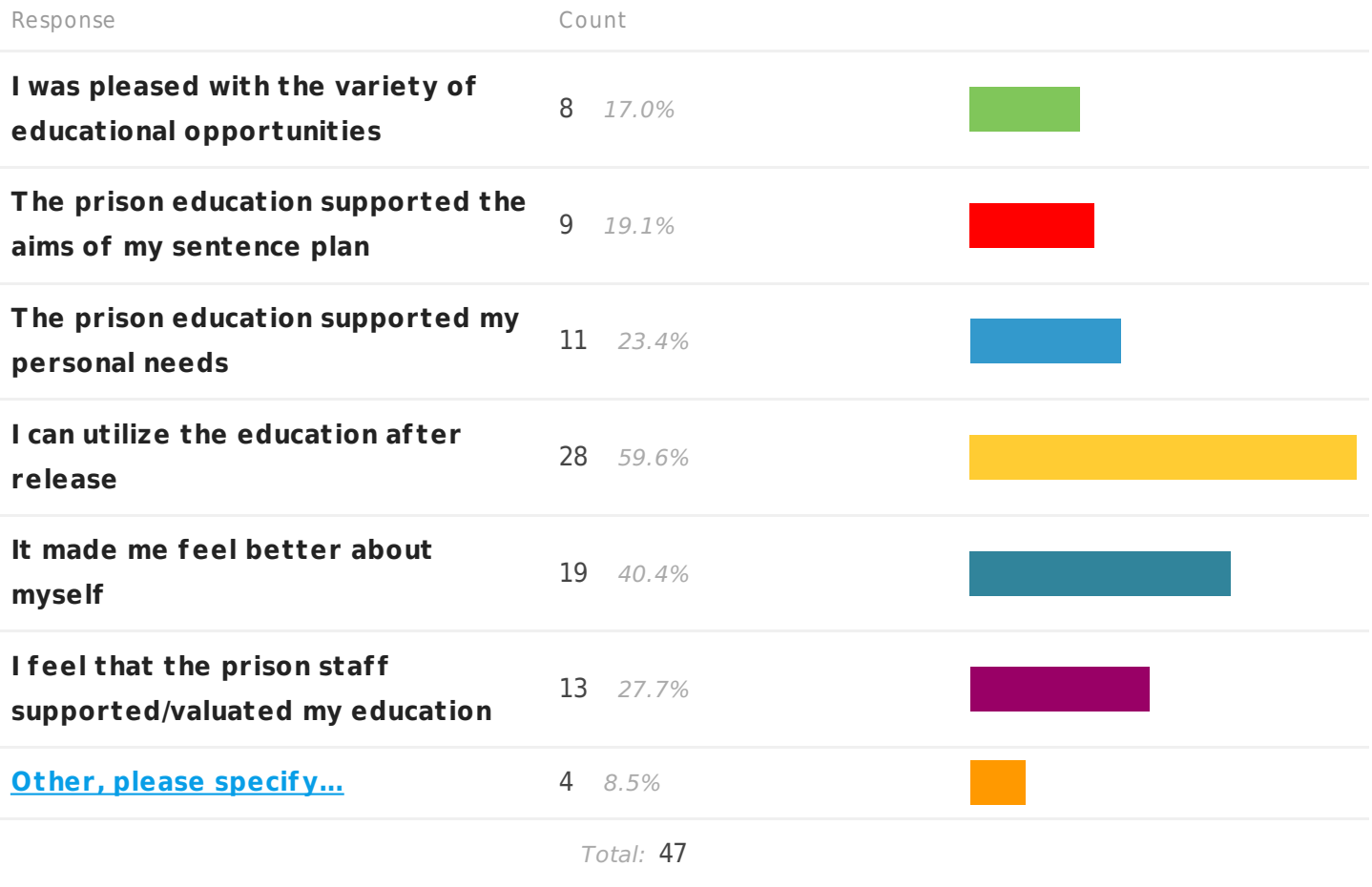
| Response         | Count |
|------------------|-------|
| <i>Total: 35</i> |       |

### 32. Problems associated with prison educational activities

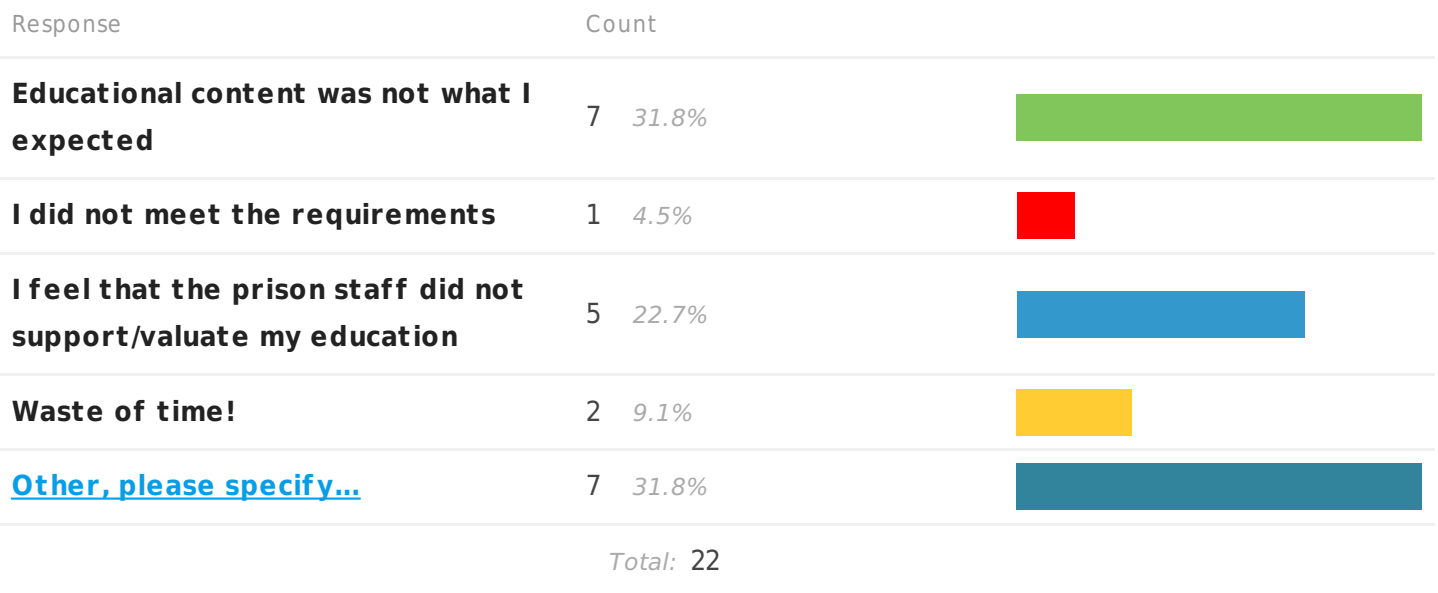
| Response  | Count    |
|---|----------|
| <b>The prison does not offer any educational programs</b>                 | 9 12.2%  |
| <b>The prison does not offer any educational programs suitable for me</b> | 29 39.2% |
| <b>The conditions for school and studying in the prison are poor</b>      | 26 35.1% |
| <b>Inadequate access to ICT equipment</b>                                 | 25 33.8% |
| <b>Transfers between prisons</b>  | 8 10.8%  |
| <b>Inadequate access to literature</b>                                    | 15 20.3% |
| <b>I'll be released before I can finish my education</b>                  | 4 5.4%   |
| <b>There are too many distractions in prison</b>                          | 10 13.5% |
| <b>Security routines in prison</b>  | 7 9.5%   |
| <b>Culture related problems 11[</b>                                       | 1 1.4%   |
| <b>Education material is not offered in my language</b>                   | 2 2.7%   |
| <b>books are outdated</b>   | 7 9.5%   |
| <a href="#">Other, please specify...</a>                                  | 10 13.5% |
| <i>Total: 74</i>  |          |

### 33. POSITIVE experiences of participating in prison educational activities

| Response | Count |
|----------|-------|
|----------|-------|

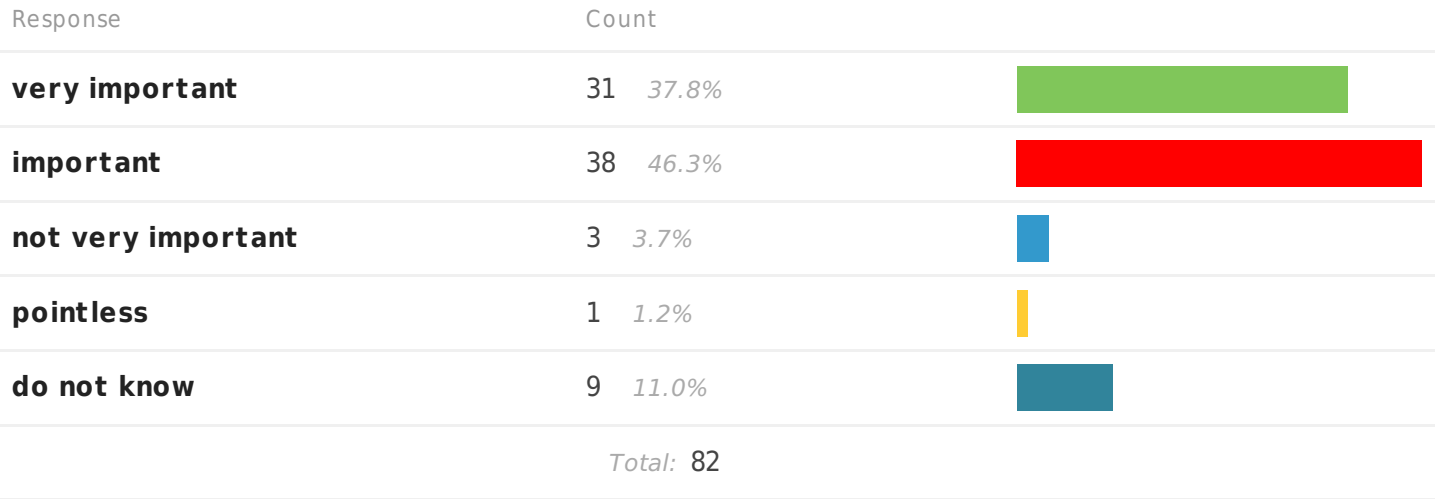


### 34. NEGATIVE experiences of participating in prison educational activities

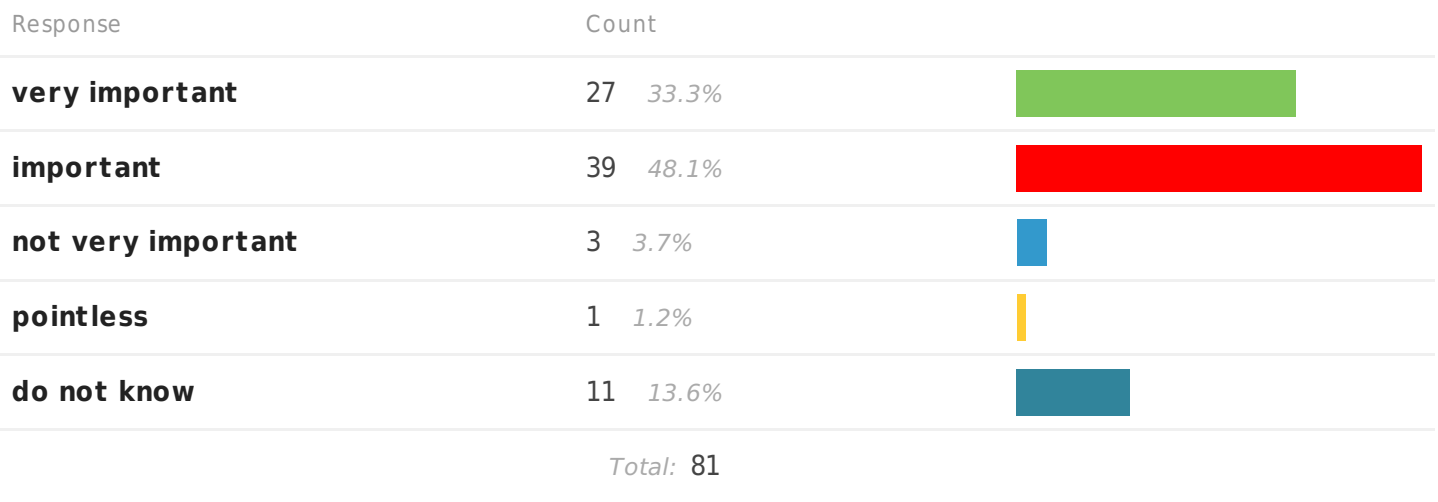


### 35a) How do I value education in general?

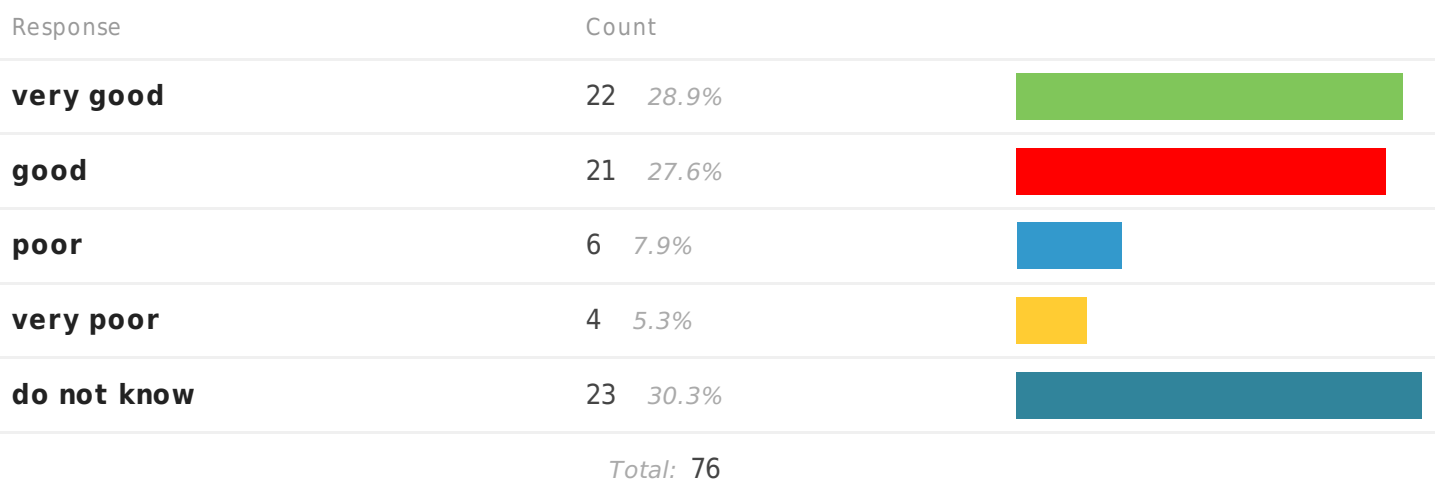
| Response | Count |
|----------|-------|
|----------|-------|



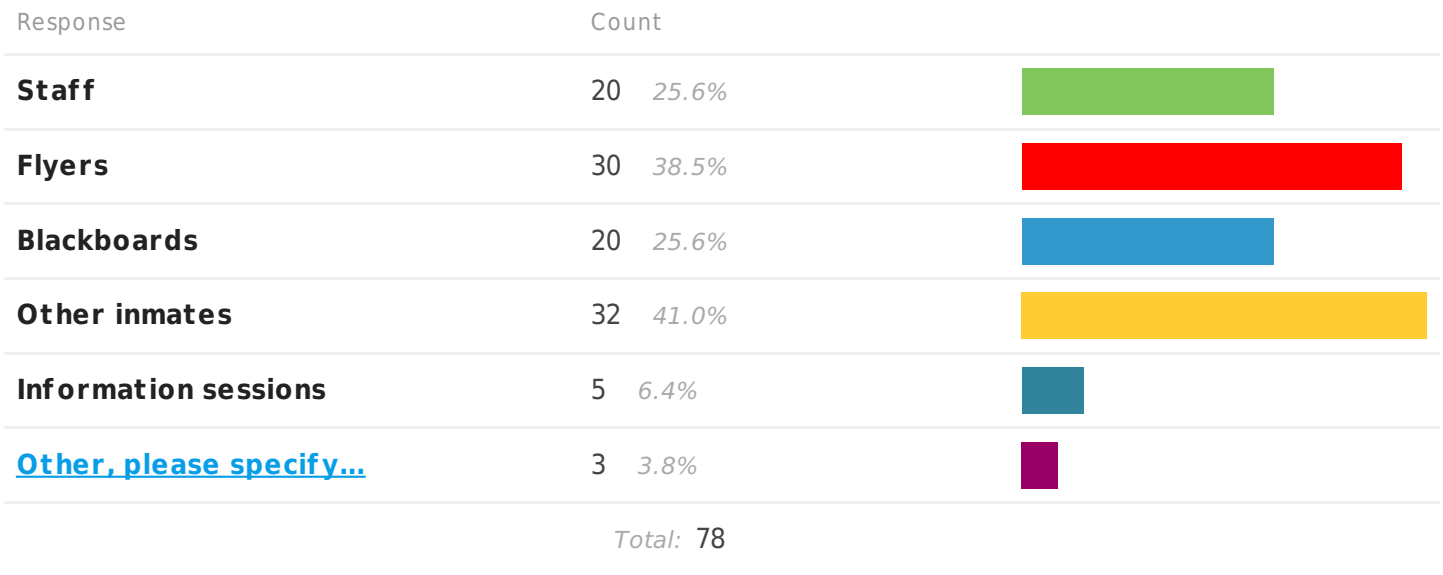
35b) What does prison education mean to me?



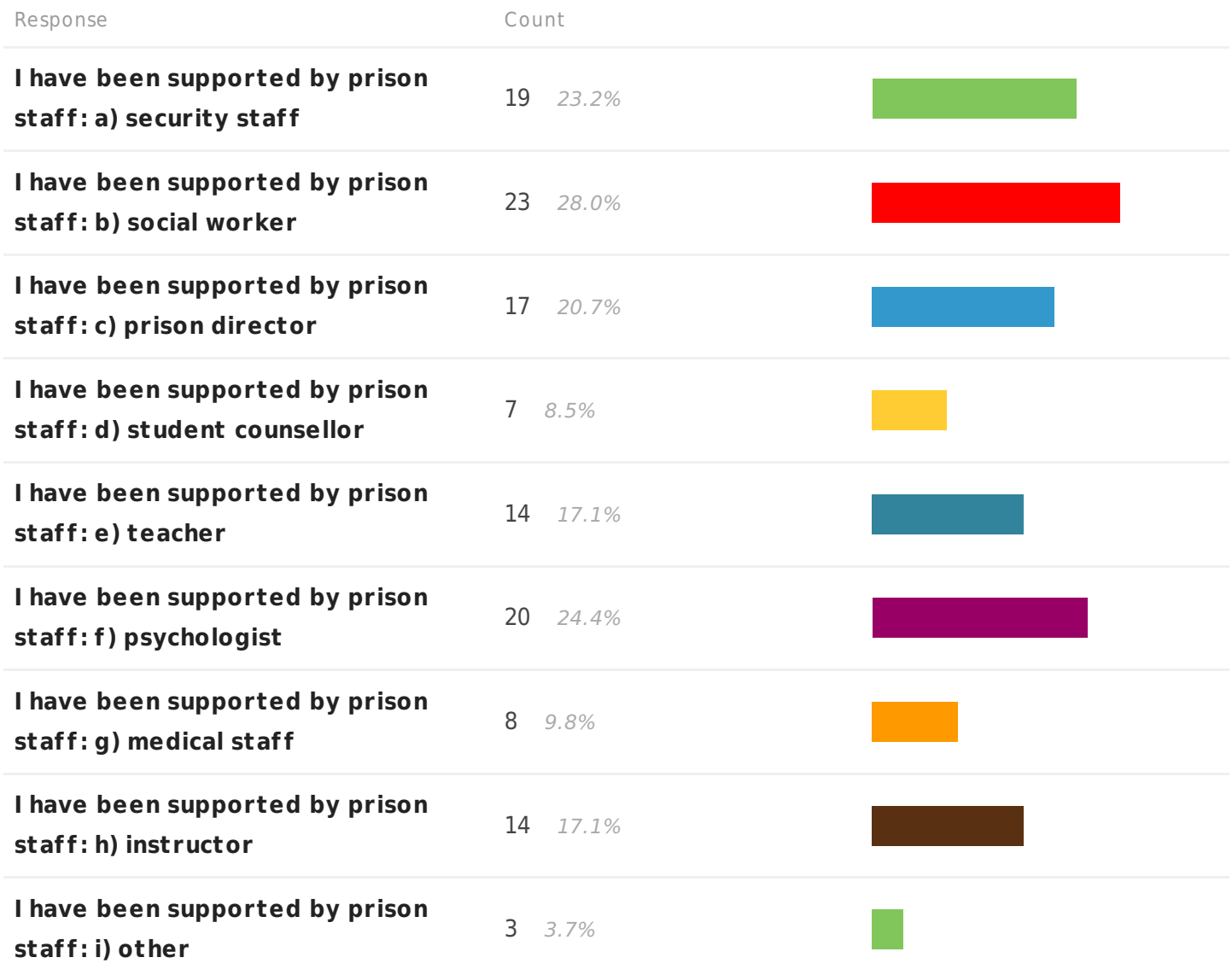
36. Level of educational Counselor's support

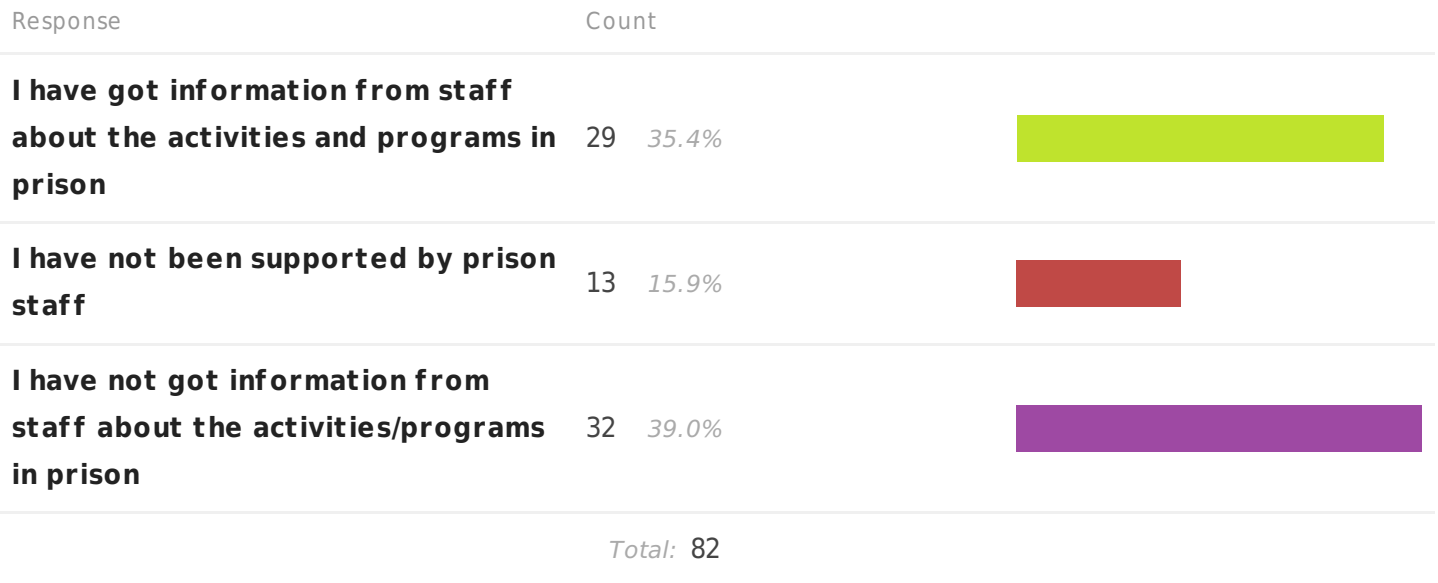


37. How did I hear about the last activity I participated in?

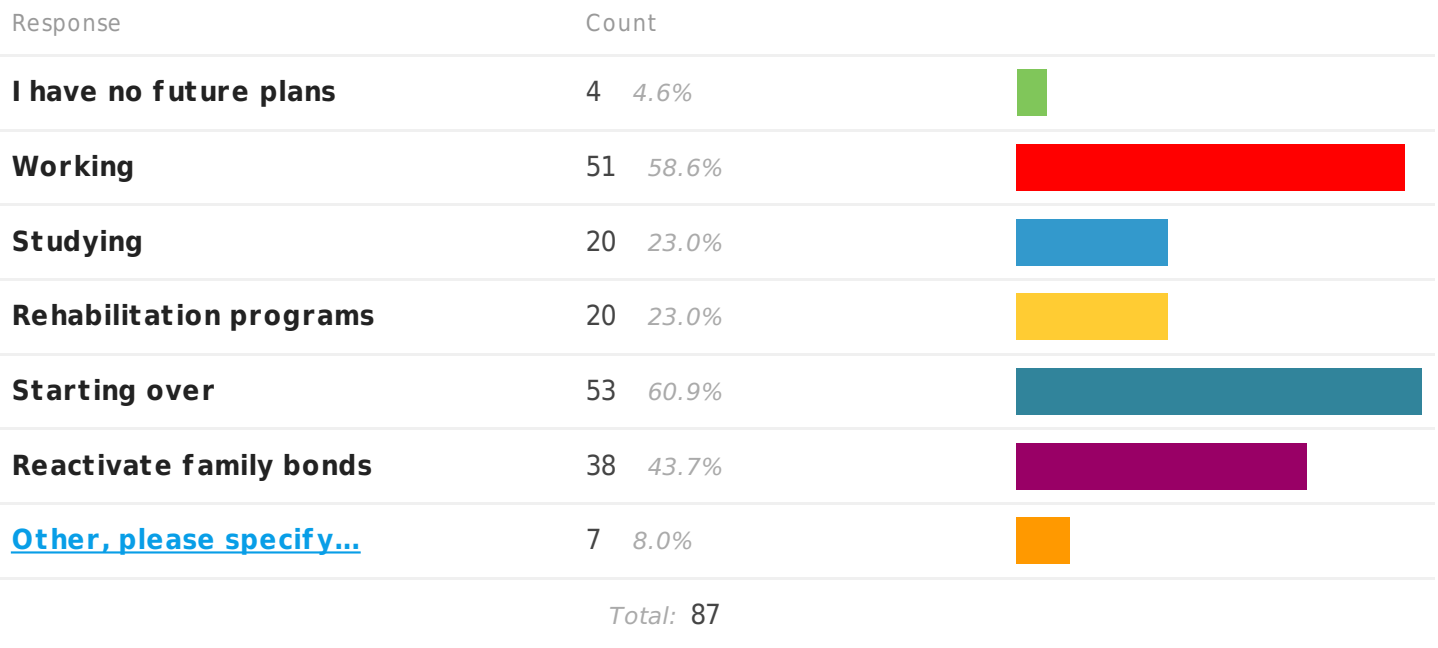


38. My experiences with prison staff:

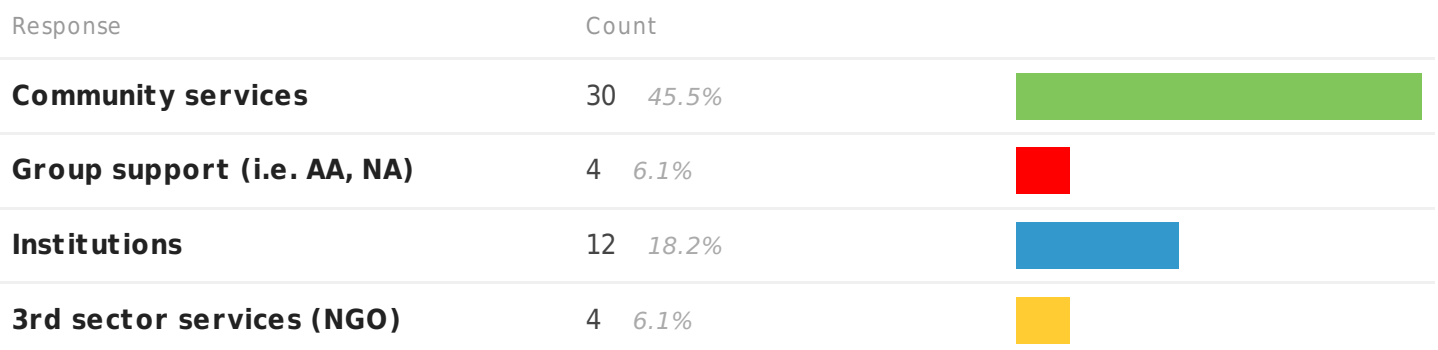






39. I have plans when released









40. I had good experiences with the following services and support in the past



| Response                                 | Count    |   |
|--|----------|---|
| <b>Schools</b>                           | 24 36.4% |  |
| <a href="#">Other, please specify...</a> | 11 16.7% |  |
| <i>Total: 66</i>                         |          |   |

41. I will need services/support when released

| Response                                 | Count    |  |
|--|----------|--|
| <b>Community services</b>                | 35 50.7% |   |
| <b>Group support (i.e. AA, NA)</b>       | 8 11.6%  |   |
| <b>Institutions</b>                      | 20 29.0% |   |
| <b>3rd sector services (NGO)</b>         | 5 7.2%   |   |
| <b>Schools</b>                           | 5 7.2%   |   |
| <a href="#">Other, please specify...</a> | 16 23.2% |  |
| <i>Total: 69</i>                         |          |  |

42 a) My strengths/weaknesses as a student are:

| Response | Count        |
|----------|--------------|
|          | 57 responses |

42b) The kind of support that would help me the most, is:

| Response | Count        |
|----------|--------------|
|          | 51 responses |

42c) Any other comments:

| Response | Count        |
|----------|--------------|
|          | 20 responses |