The influence of media jihad in the European Union

SERA Conference
Bordeaux – May 29th 2019

Laurence Bindner

Agenda

- Historical background and state of play

- The use of the web by extremist groups

- The current trends of the propaganda

- The combat against terrorist content online

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The evolution of the use of internet by jihadist groups

- **Websites**
- **Forums**
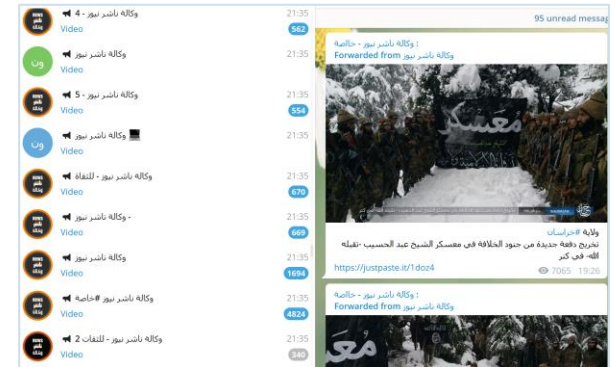
- **+ social media**

- **+ encrypted apps and other platforms**

From 2000

2011 - 2015

2015 - 2019

A similar behaviour on the ground and online

On the ground	Online

ISIS' proto State

- Territorial occupation
- « Occupation » of web space

Since 2016

- Morphing of the proto State towards an insurgency
- Migration towards the deep web

- Guerrila-like hit-and-run attacks
- Making content emerge on social media

A decrease of the production, offset by various elements

- A production **still ongoing**

- **Recycling** old content

- Active **sympathizers**

- **Other active jihadist groups**

Translations : examples

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Distribution of propaganda, strategic directions

Operational use of the web - support functions

	Support function	Examples of screengrabs		
Defensive	**Protection and anonymity**			
Offensive	**Fundraising**		**Tutorials**	
	Operational communication and incitement		**Live streaming**	
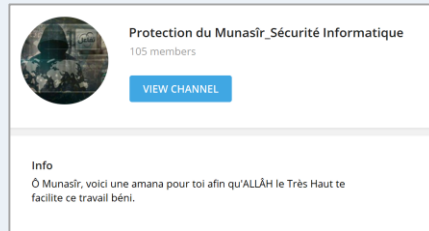
The web as a target

Defacement / DDOS / hacking of social media accounts

Convergence of hacking and terrorism?
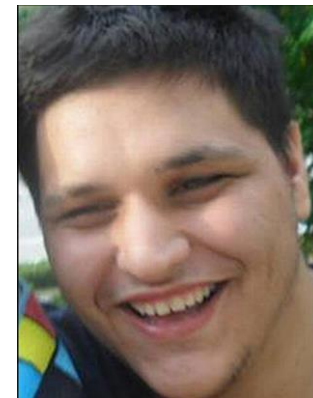
Hacked By Team System Dz

I am Muslim & I love jihad
I love isis <3

A message to all peoples of the world and especially to governments
Islamic State List to restore the right of Muslims who have been killed by your governments
savage and unjust
Islamic state will restore dignity for Muslims
Will purge the land of the Muslims from the hypocrites infidels
It intervenes you will equip you to dwell in cemeteries

Hackers isis /. 2015

aD-Dz) |Zilzal-Jo | Sami ChiChirovo | hamzah.uyguna

contact : TeamSystemDz@gmail.com

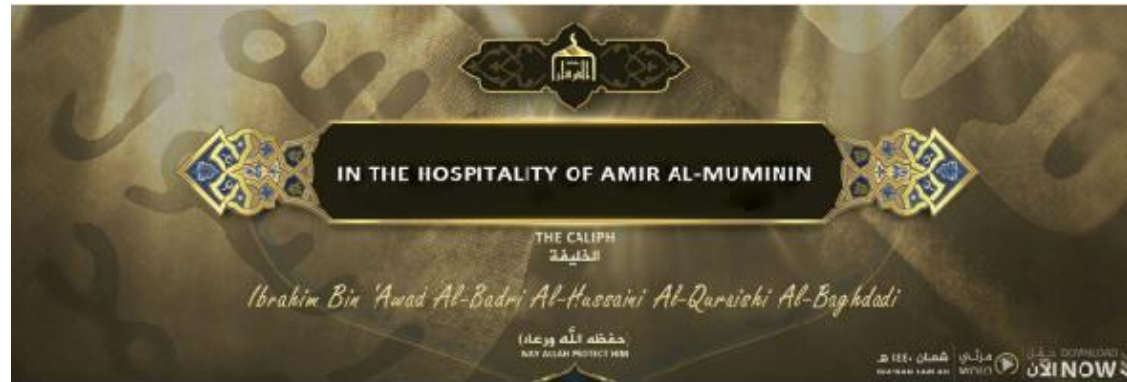**Junaid Hussein**

Ardit Ferizi

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Telegram : operational security

Communiqués, videos, documents	Links

Left panel (Communiqués, videos, documents):

2 MAI 2019

Source Agence A'maq : Deux policiers afghans ont été tués hier par le déclenchement d'un EEI dans la région de Jaknori de la ville de Jalalabad, à Nangarhar.

CENTRE MÉDIATIQUE
AN-NÛR

May 1

Infos An-Nur 2

En l'hospitalité de L'Émir des croyants

Le Calife
Ibrahim Ibn Awad Al-Badri al-Husaynî al-Qurachî Al-Baghdadi

qu'Allah le préserve

Chaaban 1440 H   vidéo   Télécharger Maintenant

#KhilafahFR
#An_Nur

🔻 🔷 🔻

La fondation #Al_Furqân présente la video (traduite en Français) intitulée: (En l'hospitalité de L'Émir des croyants)

Le Calife Ibrahim al-Husaynî al-Qurachî (qu'Allah le préserve).

👁 17   15:48

Right panel (Links):

Forwarded from || السحاب ||
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#جديد
#الآن
بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم

مؤسسة #السحاب
#قاعدة_الجهاد
تقدم :

|| رثاء أسد الإسلام العالم المجاهد الشيخ جلال الدين حقاني ||
✨ للشيخ أيمن الظواهري، حفظه الله

🔻 جميع روابط التحميل والمشاهدة المباشرة - الجودة الاصلية 1080

◆ ◆ ◆

#New
#as_Sahab_Media
#AQ

Presents

|| Eulogy for the Lion of Islam and the world the mujahid Sheikh Jalaluddin Haqqani ||
✨ By Sheikh Ayman az-Zawahiri, may Allah protect him

1080 (812.5 MB)

https://drive.google.com/file/d/11xWt3tHy8n5aVWuzyKFwFYCq0KDC2Lfb/view?usp=sharing

https://photos.app.goo.gl/M1Z8z1NPAG5ccj45A

https://drive.google.com/file/d/11xWt3tHy8n5aVWuzyKFwFYCq0KDC2Lfb/view?usp=sharing

https://www.dropbox.com/s/9i1gosphfrrx0c1/Haqqani_1080.mp4?dl=0

https://drive.google.com/file/d/11xWt3tHy8n5aVWuzyKFwFYCq0KDC2Lfb/view?usp=sharing

https://www.dropbox.com/s/9i1gosphfrrx0c1/Haqqani_1080.mp4?dl=0

https://www.amazon.com/clouddrive/share/38oGLOVi2BiUDbFNmeWPviHxosWaSbkeJdobACxoNhT

https://nofile.io/f/tgxuTvzwJNW/Haqqani_1080.mp4

https://drive.google.com/file/d/1a6yGdf1nMdFrE1JK8-A4Y4IX4wFefvq4/view?usp=sharing

https://files.fm/f/d994xjh2

https://mega.nz/#!ETxRGIAK!9Ca4YBgH0VvRVh8AH4Xn2BbyZBT4Q6t7D_69N3sue3M

https://www.4shared.com/s/fdAeHgbUGfi

https://mega.nz/#!JOhAkAzD!sosHON6GZbnedfQQG4rxdTz_UBV6dKSgf4dFac-9abY

https://files.fm/f/z4xej3t9

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https://nofile.io/f/Q4qcKvOe9P0/haqqani1080.mp4

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https://files.fm/f/hpydhwb2

https://1fichier.com/?piwu9bvibf3s9zcipl7v

https://uptobox.com/jodc78k547bx

https://uptobox.com/ifrbwshf3xhg

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A will to reemerge on mainstream social media

Diversification towards other types of platforms – fragmentation

The initial video of al-Baghdadi was disseminated on more than 36 platforms in 2 days (around 200 links)
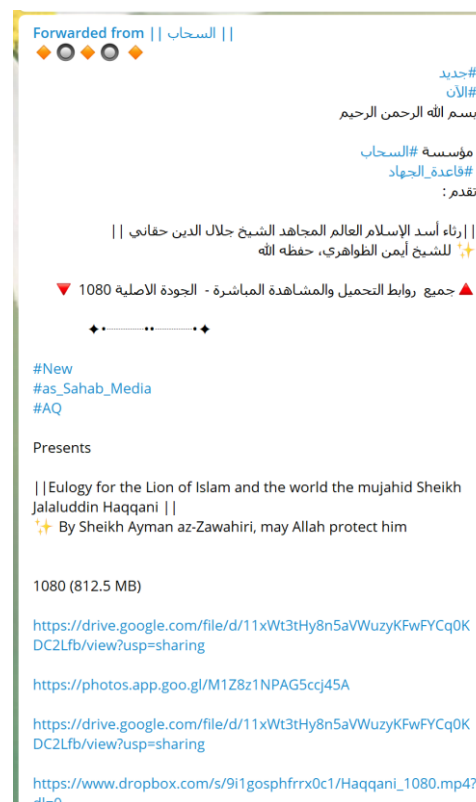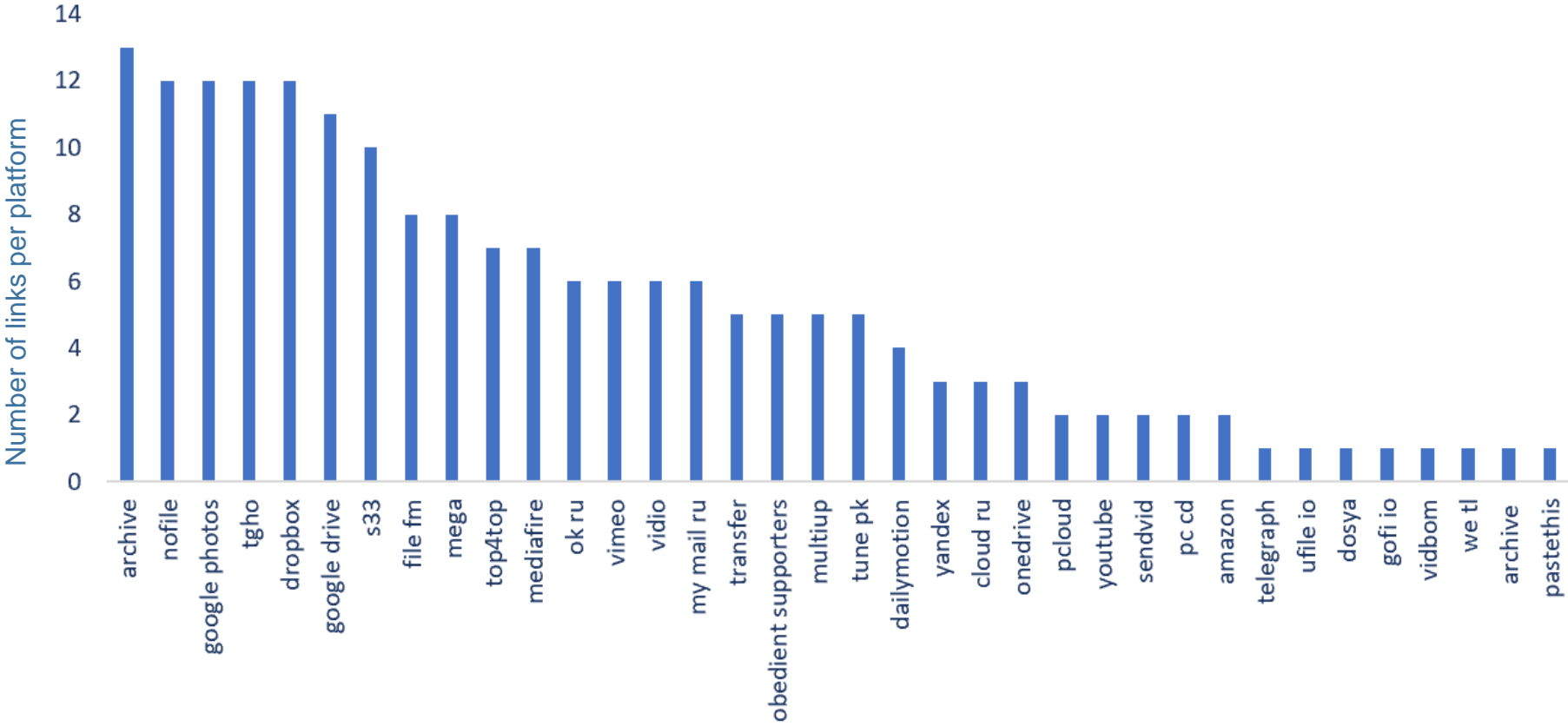

Source : JOS analysis

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A fight againt online terror at several levels

Private sector	State and EU institutions	Civil society

The dilemma of the fight against online terror content

An evolution towards more monitoring

What has to be removed?	Who is deciding?	Which means?	Which movement?
• What is the definition of a terrorist content?	• The issue of designations	• The role of AI	• Extension towards various extremist movements

Conclusion

- **Online extremist content will not be eradicated**

- **This propaganda is less and less accessible**

- **A necessary active monitoring, focusing of various extremist trends**

- **Anticipate other MO**

Thank you for your attention!