



Clarifications on the concept of validation

Evaluation...

is the process of observing and measuring a thing for the purpose of judging it and of determining its "value," either by comparison to similar things, or to a standard. Evaluation of teaching means passing judgment on it as part of an administrative process. Also called "summative" assessment.





Assessment...

is the process of objectively understanding the state or condition of a thing, by observation and measurement. Assessment of teaching means taking a measure of its effectiveness.

"Formative" assessment is measurement for the purpose of improving it. It is learner-centered, course based and not graded.





Validation...

is the process of establishing that the assessment is correct, complete and implemented as intended.

Simply defined one can say that **validation** is the process of **identifying**, **assessing** and **recognising** skills and competences acquired in formal, nonformal and informal settings



